VOTRIENT® (pazopanib) oral tablet

Coverage for services, procedures, medical devices and drugs are dependent upon benefit eligibility as outlined in the member’s specific benefit plan. This Pharmacy Coverage Guideline must be read in its entirety to determine coverage eligibility, if any.

This Pharmacy Coverage Guideline provides information related to coverage determinations only and does not imply that a service or treatment is clinically appropriate or inappropriate. The provider and the member are responsible for all decisions regarding the appropriateness of care. Providers should provide BCBSAZ complete medical rationale when requesting any exceptions to these guidelines.

The section identified as “Description” defines or describes a service, procedure, medical device or drug and is in no way intended as a statement of medical necessity and/or coverage.

The section identified as “Criteria” defines criteria to determine whether a service, procedure, medical device or drug is considered medically necessary or experimental or investigational.

State or federal mandates, e.g., FEP program, may dictate that any drug, device or biological product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) may not be considered experimental or investigational and thus the drug, device or biological product may be assessed only on the basis of medical necessity.

Pharmacy Coverage Guidelines are subject to change as new information becomes available.

For purposes of this Pharmacy Coverage Guideline, the terms “experimental” and “investigational” are considered to be interchangeable.

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Description:

Votrient (pazopanib) is indicated for the treatment of patients with advanced renal cell carcinoma (RCC) and it is indicated for the treatment of patients with advanced soft tissue sarcoma (STS) who have received prior chemotherapy. The efficacy of Votrient (pazopanib) for the treatment of patients with adipocytic STS or gastrointestinal stromal tumors (GIST) has not been demonstrated.

Votrient (pazopanib) is a multi-tyrosine kinase inhibitor of vascular endothelial growth factor receptor (VEGFR)-1, VEGFR-2, VEGFR-3, platelet-derived growth factor receptor (PDGFR)-α and -ß, fibroblast growth factor receptor (FGFR)-1 and -3, cytokine receptor (Kit), interleukin-2 receptor-inducible T-cell kinase (Itk), leukocyte-specific protein tyrosine kinase (Lck), and transmembrane glycoprotein receptor tyrosine kinase (c-Fms). In vitro, pazopanib inhibited ligand-induced autophosphorylation of VEGFR-2, Kit, and PDGFR-ß receptors. In vivo, pazopanib inhibited VEGF-induced VEGFR-2 phosphorylation in mouse lungs, angiogenesis in a mouse model, and the growth of some human tumor xenografts in mice.
Definitions:

Drug related events:

Ineffective / failure
Use of a drug employing optimal doses (FDA-recommended doses) for optimal duration; where the condition being treated has not improved or worsened

A request for branded agent due to generic drug failure or ineffectiveness will be assessed for potential approval with documentation of use of optimal dose / duration of the generic product and meeting other criteria within the coverage guideline. When the drug in question is a combination product, there must be documentation of failure / ineffectiveness of concurrent use (each ingredient used at the same time) of individual generic components. When the drug in question is a low dose formulation, there must be documentation of failure / ineffectiveness of low dose generic formulation.

Adverse Drug Event: Allergic reaction / Hypersensitivity / Intolerance
Use of a drug produced a significant reaction where continued use of the drug places the individual at risk for either lack of improvement or worsening of the condition being treated or at risk for harm and the concern is documented in medical record. A significant adverse drug event is when an individual's outcome is death, life-threatening, hospitalization (initial or prolonged), disability resulting in a significant, persistent, or permanent change, impairment, damage or disruption in the individuals' body function/structure, physical activities or quality of life, or requires intervention to prevent permanent impairment or damage.

Allergic reaction / hypersensitivity – may or may not involve the active ingredient. When the active ingredient is involved, use of same or a chemically similar agent places the individual at risk for harm when the same or chemically similar agent is used. The subsequent reaction may be the same as the original reaction or a more exaggerated response may be seen, potentially placing the individual at even greater risk for harm.

If the reaction occurred from the active/main generic ingredient; request for branded agent with same active ingredient will not be considered unless it is proven (documented) that active ingredient did not cause reaction and the request meets other criteria within the coverage guideline

Intolerance – these events represent circumstance(s) where use of a drug produced a significant reaction and continued use may result in non-adherence to proposed therapy and this concern is documented in medical record

Contraindication
Use of a drug that is not recommended by the manufacturer or FDA labelling

Use of any drug in the face of a contraindication is outside of the FDA and manufacturer's labelled recommendation and is considered investigational or experimental

Non-adherence
Individual does not follow prescribe regimen that places the individual at risk for lack of improvement or worsening of the condition being treated and this concern is documented in medical record
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Precertification:

Precertification (Prior Authorization) is required for members with a Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona (BCBSAZ) pharmacy benefit for medication(s) or product(s) indicated in this guideline.

This Pharmacy Coverage Guideline does not apply to FEP or other states’ Blues Plans.

Information about medications that require precertification is available at www.azblue.com/pharmacy.

Some large (100+) benefit plan groups may customize certain benefits, including adding or deleting precertification requirements.

All applicable benefit plan provisions apply, e.g., waiting periods, limitations, exclusions, waivers and benefit maximums.

Criteria:

See “Resources” section for FDA-approved dosage.

- Precertification for Votrient (pazopanib) oral tablet requires completion of the specific request form in its entirety. All requested data must be provided. Once completed the form must be signed by the prescribing provider and faxed back to BCBSAZ Pharmacy Management at (602) 864-3126 or emailed to Pharmacyprecert@azblue.com. Incomplete forms will be returned.

- FDA-approved product labeling (indication, age, dosage, testing, contraindications, exclusions, etc.) of Votrient (pazopanib) is considered medically necessary when ALL of the following criteria are met:
  1. Individual is 18 years of age or older
  2. Individual has medical record documentation of a confirmed diagnosis of ONE of the following:
     - Advanced renal cell carcinoma (RCC)
     - Advanced soft tissue sarcoma (STS) in individuals who have received prior chemotherapy
  3. ALL of the following baseline tests have been completed before initiation of treatment:
     - Liver function tests
     - Thyroid function test
     - Urinalysis, including urine protein
     - Electrocardiogram
     - Left ventricular ejection fraction by echocardiogram, multigated acquisition scan, or by another appropriate test
     - Blood chemistries, including calcium, magnesium, and potassium
     - Measurement of blood pressure AND initiate OR adjust blood pressure medication if abnormal
  4. Absence of ALL of the following exclusions:
VOTRIENT® (pazopanib) oral tablet (cont.)

- Severe hepatic impairment (Child-Pugh Class C) or total bilirubin greater than 3 times the upper limit of normal (ULN) with any level of alanine aminotransferase (ALT)
- ALT elevation greater than 3 times ULN with bilirubin elevation greater than 2 times ULN
- Individual with a history of hemoptysis, cerebral hemorrhage, or clinically significant gastrointestinal hemorrhage in the past 6 months
- Individual with interstitial lung disease (ILD) or pneumonitis
- Individual who has had an arterial thromboembolic event within the previous 6 months
- Individual with thrombotic microangiopathy (TMA) such as thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura (TTP) and hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS)
- Reversible Posterior Leukoencephalopathy Syndrome (PLS) associated with previous Votrient therapy
- Severe or uncontrolled hypertension despite antihypertensive therapy
- Repeated episodes of 24-hour urine protein greater than or equal to 3 grams
- Simultaneous use with drugs known to lower Votrient blood levels such as rifampin, other inducers of Votrient metabolism, proton pump inhibitors, and histamine-2 receptor antagonists
- Votrient when used in combination with other cancer therapy agents
- Woman who is pregnant or likely to become pregnant unless uses effective contraception
- Woman who is breast feeding an infant or child

OR

- A non-FDA approved use for the treatment of cancer of Votrient (pazopanib) is considered medically necessary when ONE of the following criteria are met:

  1. A non-FDA approved use for the treatment of cancer is recognized as safe and effective for the requested type of cancer, that is listed and supported by in ONE of the nationally recognized compendia or guidelines:
     - American Hospital Formulary Service
     - National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN) Drugs & Biologics Compendium
     - Thomson Micromedex compendium DrugDex
     - Elsevier Gold Standard’s Clinical Pharmacology compendium
     - American Society of Clinical Oncologist (ASCO) treatment guidelines
     - Other authoritative reference as identified by the Secretary of the United States Department of Human Health Services

  2. A non-FDA approved use for the treatment of cancer that is established from clinical trial(s) that have been published in peer reviewed professional medical journal(s) that has been submitted by the prescriber if ALL of the following apply:
     - At least two articles from major peer reviewed professional medical journals have recognized, based on scientific or medical criteria, the drug's safety and effectiveness for treatment of the indication for which the drug has been prescribed
     - No article from a major peer reviewed professional medical journal has concluded, based on scientific or medical criteria, that the drug is unsafe or ineffective or that the drug's safety and effectiveness cannot be determined for the treatment of the indication for which the drug has been prescribed
     - The literature meets the uniform requirements for manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals established by the international committee of medical journal editors or is published in a journal
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specified by the United States department of health and human services as acceptable peer reviewed medical literature pursuant to section 186(t)(2)(B) of the social security act (42 United States Code section 1395x(t)(2)(B))

- Oncology medications for all other indications not previously listed is considered experimental or investigational based upon:

1. Lack of final approval from the Food and Drug Administration, and
2. Insufficient scientific evidence to permit conclusions concerning the effect on health outcomes, and
3. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome, and
4. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome as much as, or more than, established alternatives, and
5. Insufficient evidence to support improvement outside the investigational setting.

Resources:


FDA-approved indication and dosage:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indication</th>
<th>Recommended Dose</th>
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<tr>
<td>VOTRIENT is a kinase inhibitor indicated for the treatment of patients with:</td>
<td>• 800 mg orally once daily without food (at least 1 hour before or 2 hours after a meal).</td>
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<tr>
<td>• advanced renal cell carcinoma</td>
<td>• Baseline moderate hepatic impairment – 200 mg orally once daily. Not recommended in patients with severe hepatic impairment.</td>
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<td>• advanced soft tissue sarcoma who have received chemotherapy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Limitation of Use: The efficacy of VOTRIENT for the treatment of patients with adipocytic soft tissue sarcoma or gastrointestinal stromal tumors has not been demonstrated.</td>
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