



MEDICAL COVERAGE GUIDELINES
SECTION: SURGERY

ORIGINAL EFFECTIVE DATE: 09/06/17
LAST REVIEW DATE: 09/18/18
LAST CRITERIA REVISION DATE:
ARCHIVE DATE:

PANCREAS TRANSPLANTS

- Pancreas Transplant Alone (PTA)
- Pancreas After Kidney Transplant (PAK)
- Simultaneous Pancreas and Kidney Transplant (SPK)

Non-Discrimination Statement and Multi-Language Interpreter Services information are located at the end of this document.

Coverage for services, procedures, medical devices and drugs are dependent upon benefit eligibility as outlined in the member's specific benefit plan. This Medical Coverage Guideline must be read in its entirety to determine coverage eligibility, if any.

This Medical Coverage Guideline provides information related to coverage determinations only and does not imply that a service or treatment is clinically appropriate or inappropriate. The provider and the member are responsible for all decisions regarding the appropriateness of care. Providers should provide BCBSAZ complete medical rationale when requesting any exceptions to these guidelines.

The section identified as "Description" defines or describes a service, procedure, medical device or drug and is in no way intended as a statement of medical necessity and/or coverage.

The section identified as "Criteria" defines criteria to determine whether a service, procedure, medical device or drug is considered medically necessary or experimental or investigational.

State or federal mandates, e.g., FEP program, may dictate that any drug, device or biological product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) may not be considered experimental or investigational and thus the drug, device or biological product may be assessed only on the basis of medical necessity.

Medical Coverage Guidelines are subject to change as new information becomes available.

For purposes of this Medical Coverage Guideline, the terms "experimental" and "investigational" are considered to be interchangeable.

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PANCREAS TRANSPLANTS (cont.)

Description:

Transplantation of a normal pancreas is a surgical treatment for individuals with insulin-dependent diabetes and severe secondary diabetic complications. Pancreas transplantation can restore glucose control and is intended to prevent, halt, or reverse the secondary complications from diabetes.

Pancreas Transplant Alone (PTA):

PTA may be performed on a diabetic individual without kidney failure who has severe disabling and potentially life-threatening diabetic complications. PTA has also been investigated in individuals following total pancreatectomy for chronic pancreatitis.

Pancreas After Kidney (PAK) Transplant:

PAK transplantation may be performed on a diabetic individual who has had a successful kidney transplant for renal failure but a pancreas graft was not simultaneously available. The subsequent pancreas transplant is likely to result in improved quality of life compared to a kidney transplant alone.

Simultaneous Pancreas and Kidney (SPK) Transplant:

Combined transplantation of a cadaveric pancreas and kidney may be performed on a diabetic individual with renal failure to allow freedom from dialysis and insulin dependency for individuals with both insulin dependent diabetes and renal failure.

Potential Contraindications for Solid Organ Transplant are Subject to the Judgment of the Transplant Center Include the Following:

- Known current malignancy, including metastatic cancer
- Recent malignancy with high risk of recurrence
- Untreated systemic infection making immunosuppression unsafe, including chronic infection
- Other irreversible end-stage disease not attributed to kidney disease
- History of cancer with a moderate risk of recurrence
- Systemic disease that could be exacerbated by immunosuppression
- Psychosocial conditions or chemical dependency affecting ability to adhere to therapy



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PANCREAS TRANSPLANTS (cont.)

Criteria:

For pancreatic islet transplant, see BCBSAZ Medical Coverage Guideline #0711, “*Pancreatic Islet Transplant*”.

Pancreas transplants will be reviewed by the medical director(s) and/or clinical advisor(s).

Pretransplantation Evaluation:

- Pretransplantation evaluation criterion is met with documentation of psychosocial screen and **ALL** of the following:
 1. Drug/alcohol screen with documentation of **ONE** of the following:
 - No drug/alcohol abuse by history
 - Drug and alcohol free for a period greater than or equal to 6 months
 2. Behavioral health disorder screening with documentation of **ONE** of the following:
 - No behavioral health disorder by history
 - Behavioral health disorder by history with documentation of **BOTH** of the following:
 - No severe psychosis/personality disorder
 - Mood/anxiety disorder excluded/treated
 3. Individual understands surgical risk and post procedure compliance and follow-up
 4. Adequate social/family support
- Pancreas transplant alone for the treatment of insulin dependent diabetes is considered **medically necessary** with documentation of **ALL** of the following:
 1. Pretransplantation evaluation criteria above is met
 2. Severely disabling and potentially life-threatening complications due to hypoglycemia unawareness and labile diabetes
 3. Complications persist in spite of optimal medical management
 4. Individuals with type 2 diabetes must have BMI ≤ 32
- Pancreas transplant after a prior kidney transplant for the treatment of insulin dependent diabetes is considered **medically necessary** with documentation that pretransplantation evaluation criterion is met.

PANCREAS TRANSPLANTS (cont.)

Criteria: (cont.)

- Combined pancreas-kidney transplant for the treatment insulin dependent diabetes with uremia is considered **medically necessary** with documentation that pretransplantation evaluation criterion is met.
- Pancreas retransplant after a failed primary pancreas transplant is considered **medically necessary** with documentation that pretransplantation evaluation criterion is met.
- Pancreas retransplant after a failed primary pancreas transplant is considered **medically necessary** in individuals who meet criteria for pancreas transplantation.
- Pancreas transplant for all other indications not previously listed or if above criteria not met is considered **experimental or investigational** based upon:
 1. Insufficient scientific evidence to permit conclusions concerning the effect on health outcomes, and
 2. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome, and
 3. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome as much as, or more than, established alternatives, and
 4. Insufficient evidence to support improvement outside the investigational setting.

Resources:

Literature reviewed 09/18/18. We do not include marketing materials, poster boards and non-published literature in our review.

The BCBS Association Medical Policy Reference Manual (MPRM) policy is included in our guideline review. References cited in the MPRM policy are not duplicated on this guideline.

Resources prior to 03/19/13 may be requested from the BCBSAZ Medical Policy and Technology Research Department.

1. 7.03.02 BCBS Association Medical Policy Reference Manual. Allogeneic Pancreas Transplant. Re-issue date 08/09/2018; issue date 12/01/1996.



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Non-Discrimination Statement:

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona (BCBSAZ) complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex. BCBSAZ provides appropriate free aids and services, such as qualified interpreters and written information in other formats, to people with disabilities to communicate effectively with us. BCBSAZ also provides free language services to people whose primary language is not English, such as qualified interpreters and information written in other languages. If you need these services, call (602) 864-4884 for Spanish and (877) 475-4799 for all other languages and other aids and services.

If you believe that BCBSAZ has failed to provide these services or discriminated in another way on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex, you can file a grievance with: BCBSAZ's Civil Rights Coordinator, Attn: Civil Rights Coordinator, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, P.O. Box 13466, Phoenix, AZ 85002-3466, (602) 864-2288, TTY/TDD (602) 864-4823, crc@azblue.com. You can file a grievance in person or by mail or email. If you need help filing a grievance BCBSAZ's Civil Rights Coordinator is available to help you. You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at <https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>, or by mail or phone at: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue SW., Room 509F, HHH Building, Washington, DC 20201, 1-800-368-1019, 800-537-7697 (TDD). Complaint forms are available at <http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html>

Multi-Language Interpreter Services:

Spanish: Si usted, o alguien a quien usted está ayudando, tiene preguntas acerca de Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, tiene derecho a obtener ayuda e información en su idioma sin costo alguno. Para hablar con un intérprete, llame al 602-864-4884.

Navajo: Díí kwe'é atah nilinígíí Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona haada yit'éego bina'idííkidgo éí doodago Háida bíjá anilyeedígíí t'áadoo le'é yina'idííkidgo beehaz'ánii hólo díí t'áa hazaadk'ehjí háká a'doowołgo bee haz'ą doo baqah ílínígóó. Ata' halne'ígíí kojí' bich'í' hodílnih 877-475-4799.

Chinese: 如果您，或是您正在協助的對象，有關於插入項目的名稱 Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona 方面的問題，您有權利免費以您的母語得到幫助和訊息。洽詢一位翻譯員，請撥電話 在此插入數字 877-475-4799。

Vietnamese: Nếu quý vị, hay người mà quý vị đang giúp đỡ, có câu hỏi về Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona quý vị sẽ có quyền được giúp và có thêm thông tin bằng ngôn ngữ của mình miễn phí. Để nói chuyện với một thông dịch viên, xin gọi 877-475-4799.

Arabic:

إن كان لديك أو لدى شخص تساعد أسئلة بخصوص Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona، فلديك الحق في الحصول على المساعدة والمعلومات الضرورية بلغتك من دون أية تكلفة. للتحدث مع مترجم اتصل بـ 877-475-4799.

