



MEDICAL COVERAGE GUIDELINES
SECTION: RADIOLOGY

ORIGINAL EFFECTIVE DATE: 09/13/06
LAST REVIEW DATE: 03/05/19
LAST CRITERIA REVISION DATE: 09/18/12
ARCHIVE DATE:

DYNAMIC SPINAL VISUALIZATION

Non-Discrimination Statement and Multi-Language Interpreter Services information are located at the end of this document.

Coverage for services, procedures, medical devices and drugs are dependent upon benefit eligibility as outlined in the member's specific benefit plan. This Medical Coverage Guideline must be read in its entirety to determine coverage eligibility, if any.

This Medical Coverage Guideline provides information related to coverage determinations only and does not imply that a service or treatment is clinically appropriate or inappropriate. The provider and the member are responsible for all decisions regarding the appropriateness of care. Providers should provide BCBSAZ complete medical rationale when requesting any exceptions to these guidelines.

The section identified as "Description" defines or describes a service, procedure, medical device or drug and is in no way intended as a statement of medical necessity and/or coverage.

The section identified as "Criteria" defines criteria to determine whether a service, procedure, medical device or drug is considered medically necessary or experimental or investigational.

State or federal mandates, e.g., FEP program, may dictate that any drug, device or biological product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) may not be considered experimental or investigational and thus the drug, device or biological product may be assessed only on the basis of medical necessity.

Medical Coverage Guidelines are subject to change as new information becomes available.

For purposes of this Medical Coverage Guideline, the terms "experimental" and "investigational" are considered to be interchangeable.

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Description:

Dynamic spinal visualization is an imaging method to allow simultaneous visualization of internal body structures (vertebrae) and external body movement. Dynamic spinal visualization has been investigated for the evaluation of spinal disorders and encompasses the following technologies: digital motion imaging, digital motion X-ray (DMX), digital motion fluoroscopy and videofluoroscopy. Dynamic magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) has also been investigated for spinal imaging.



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Criteria:

- Dynamic spinal visualization is considered **experimental or investigational** based upon:
1. Insufficient scientific evidence to permit conclusions concerning the effect on health outcomes, and
 2. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome, and
 3. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome as much as, or more than, established alternatives, and
 4. Insufficient evidence to support improvement outside the investigational setting.

Resources:

Literature reviewed 04/25/17. We do not include marketing materials, poster boards and non-published literature in our review.

The BCBS Association Medical Policy Reference Manual (MPRM) policy is included in our guideline review. References cited in the MPRM policy are not duplicated on this guideline.

1. 6.01.46 BCBS Association Medical Policy Reference Manual. Dynamic Spinal Visualization. Re-issue date 03/09/2017, issue date 12/12/2006.
2. American Chiropractic College of Radiology. Protocol for the Use of Spinal Videofluoroscopy. Accessed 09/15/2004.
3. Council on Diagnostic Imaging of the American Chiropractic Association Inc. Position Statements. 06/13/1991.
4. Fujiwara A, Tamai K, An HS, et al. The relationship between disc degeneration, facet joint osteoarthritis, and stability of the degenerative lumbar spine. *J Spinal Disord.* 2000 Oct 2000;13(5):444-450.
5. Hino H, Abumi K, Kanayama M, Kaneda K. Dynamic motion analysis of normal and unstable cervical spines using cineradiography. An in vivo study. *Spine.* 1999 Jan 15 1999;24(2):163-168.
6. Mercy Guidelines. Videofluoroscopy-Position Statement. Accessed 09/15/2004.
7. Okawa A, Shinomiya K, Komori H, Muneta T, Arai Y, Nakai O. Dynamic motion study of the whole lumbar spine by videofluoroscopy. *Spine.* 1998 Aug 15 1998;23(16):1743-1749.
8. Ono K, Kaneoka K, Hattori S, et al. Cervical vertebral motions and biomechanical responses to direct loading of human head. *Traffic Inj Prev.* 2003 Jun 2003;4(2):141-152.



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DYNAMIC SPINAL VISUALIZATION (cont.)

Resources: (cont.)

9. Takayanagi K, Takahashi K, Yamagata M, Moriya H, Kitahara H, Tamaki T. Using cineradiography for continuous dynamic-motion analysis of the lumbar spine. *Spine*. 2001 Sep 1 2001;26(17):1858-1865.
10. Teyhen DS, Flynn TW, Bovik AC, Abraham LD. A new technique for digital fluoroscopic video assessment of sagittal plane lumbar spine motion. *Spine*. 2005 Jul 15 2005;30(14):E406-413.
11. Wong KW, Leong JC, Chan MK, Luk KD, Lu WW. The flexion-extension profile of lumbar spine in 100 healthy volunteers. *Spine*. 2004 Aug 1 2004;29(15):1636-1641.
12. Wong KW, Luk KD, Leong JC, Wong SF, Wong KK. Continuous dynamic spinal motion analysis. *Spine*. 2006 Feb 15 2006;31(4):414-419.
13. Wu SK, Lan HH, Kuo LC, Tsai SW, Chen CL, Su FC. The feasibility of a video-based motion analysis system in measuring the segmental movements between upper and lower cervical spine. *Gait Posture*. 2006 Sep 18 2006.



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Non-Discrimination Statement:

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona (BCBSAZ) complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex. BCBSAZ provides appropriate free aids and services, such as qualified interpreters and written information in other formats, to people with disabilities to communicate effectively with us. BCBSAZ also provides free language services to people whose primary language is not English, such as qualified interpreters and information written in other languages. If you need these services, call (602) 864-4884 for Spanish and (877) 475-4799 for all other languages and other aids and services.

If you believe that BCBSAZ has failed to provide these services or discriminated in another way on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex, you can file a grievance with: BCBSAZ's Civil Rights Coordinator, Attn: Civil Rights Coordinator, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, P.O. Box 13466, Phoenix, AZ 85002-3466, (602) 864-2288, TTY/TDD (602) 864-4823, crc@azblue.com. You can file a grievance in person or by mail or email. If you need help filing a grievance BCBSAZ's Civil Rights Coordinator is available to help you. You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at <https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf>, or by mail or phone at: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue SW., Room 509F, HHH Building, Washington, DC 20201, 1-800-368-1019, 800-537-7697 (TDD). Complaint forms are available at <http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html>

Multi-Language Interpreter Services:

Spanish: Si usted, o alguien a quien usted está ayudando, tiene preguntas acerca de Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, tiene derecho a obtener ayuda e información en su idioma sin costo alguno. Para hablar con un intérprete, llame al 602-864-4884.

Navajo: Díí kwe'é atah nilinígíí Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona haada yit'éego bina'idíílkidgo éí doodago Háida bíjá anilyeedígíí t'áadoo le'é yina'idíílkidgo beehaz'áanii hólo díí t'áa hazaadk'ehjí háká a'doowołgo bee haz'ą doo baqah ílinígóó. Ata' halne'ígíí kojí' bich'í' hodíilnih 877-475-4799.

Chinese: 如果您，或是您正在協助的對象，有關於插入項目的名稱 Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona 方面的問題，您有權利免費以您的母語得到幫助和訊息。洽詢一位翻譯員，請撥電話 在此插入數字 877-475-4799。

Vietnamese: Nếu quý vị, hay người mà quý vị đang giúp đỡ, có câu hỏi về Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona quý vị sẽ có quyền được giúp và có thêm thông tin bằng ngôn ngữ của mình miễn phí. Để nói chuyện với một thông dịch viên, xin gọi 877-475-4799.

Arabic:

إن كان لديك أو لدى شخص تساعد أسئلة بخصوص Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona، فلديك الحق في الحصول على المساعدة والمعلومات الضرورية بلغتك من دون أية تكلفة. للتحدث مع مترجم اتصل بـ 877-475-4799.

