GENETIC TESTING FOR FANCONI ANEMIA

Non-Discrimination Statement and Multi-Language Interpreter Services information are located at the end of this document.

Coverage for services, procedures, medical devices and drugs are dependent upon benefit eligibility as outlined in the member’s specific benefit plan. This Medical Coverage Guideline must be read in its entirety to determine coverage eligibility, if any.

This Medical Coverage Guideline provides information related to coverage determinations only and does not imply that a service or treatment is clinically appropriate or inappropriate. The provider and the member are responsible for all decisions regarding the appropriateness of care. Providers should provide BCBSAZ complete medical rationale when requesting any exceptions to these guidelines.

The section identified as “Description” defines or describes a service, procedure, medical device or drug and is in no way intended as a statement of medical necessity and/or coverage.

The section identified as “Criteria” defines criteria to determine whether a service, procedure, medical device or drug is considered medically necessary or experimental or investigational.

State or federal mandates, e.g., FEP program, may dictate that any drug, device or biological product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) may not be considered experimental or investigational and thus the drug, device or biological product may be assessed only on the basis of medical necessity.

Medical Coverage Guidelines are subject to change as new information becomes available.

For purposes of this Medical Coverage Guideline, the terms "experimental" and "investigational" are considered to be interchangeable.

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GENETIC TESTING FOR FANCONI ANEMIA (cont.)

Description:

Fanconi anemia (FA) is an inherited disorder characterized by congenital abnormalities, bone marrow failure and predisposition to hematologic malignancies. FA is associated with early mortality and a high degree of morbidity for affected individuals.

The clinical expression of FA is variable, but approximately 60% to 70% have at least one congenital abnormality, the most common being disorders of the thumb, radial bone, short stature, skin hyperpigmentation, hypogonadism and café-au-lait skin markings. A variety of other abnormalities of internal organs such as the heart, lungs, kidneys and gastrointestinal tract may also occur. There is an increased predisposition to malignancies, especially myelodysplastic syndrome, acute myeloid leukemia and squamous cell cancers of the head and neck.

Genes associated with Fanconi anemia are: FANCA, FANCB, FANCC, BRCA2, FANCD2, FANCE, FANCF, FANCG, FANCI, BRIP1, FANCL, FANCM, PALB2, RAD51C, SLX4.

Definitions:

Genetic Testing:
Analysis of DNA, RNA, chromosomes, proteins and certain metabolites in order to detect alterations related to an inherited disorder.

Gene:
A hereditary unit consisting of segments of DNA that occupies a specific location on chromosomes. Genes undergo mutation when their DNA sequence changes.

Genetic Counseling:
Instruction that provides interpretation of genetic tests and information about courses of action that are available for the care of an individual with a genetic disorder or for future family planning.

Affected Individual:
An individual displaying signs or symptoms characteristic of a suspected or specific inherited disorder.

Unaffected Individual:
An individual who displays no signs or symptoms characteristic of a suspected or specific inherited disorder.

Screening:
Genetic screening is the testing of an individual with no symptoms for a specific inherited disorder to determine if the individual carries an abnormal gene. Screening can be used to predict risk or potential risk for the individual or their offspring.
Definitions: (cont.)

1st Degree Relative:
Blood-related sibling, parent or child.

2nd Degree Relative:
A relative removed by one generation, e.g., grandparent, grandchild, aunt/uncle, niece/nephew or first cousin.

3rd Degree Relative:
A relative removed by two generations, e.g., great-grandparent, great-grandchild, great-aunt/uncle, grandniece/nephew or second cousin.

Criteria:

MATERNITY COVERAGE IS DEPENDENT UPON BENEFIT PLAN LANGUAGE. REFER TO MEMBER’S SPECIFIC BENEFIT PLAN BOOKLET TO VERIFY BENEFITS.

Other BCBSAZ Medical Coverage Guidelines may exist for diagnosis not addressed in this guideline.

- Genetic testing and/or counseling of an unaffected individual, regardless of risk factors is considered screening and not eligible for coverage.

- Genetic testing and/or counseling of an affected individual to confirm a disease when confirmation of the diagnosis would not impact the care and/or management is considered not medically necessary and not eligible for coverage.

- Genetic testing and/or counseling for the diagnosis of Fanconi anemia is considered medically necessary for an affected individual with documentation of ALL of the following:
  1. Clinical signs and symptoms of Fanconi anemia are present
  2. Nondiagnostic chromosome breakage analysis test results

- Genetic testing and/or counseling for preimplantation genetic testing for Fanconi anemia as an adjunct to in vitro fertilization is considered medically necessary with documentation of ANY of the following:
  1. Both parents are known carriers of a pathogenic Fanconi anemia mutation
  2. One parent has a diagnosis of Fanconi anemia and the other parent is a known carrier of a pathogenic Fanconi anemia mutation
GENETIC TESTING FOR FANCONI ANEMIA (cont.)

Criteria: (cont.)

- Genetic testing and/or counseling for fetal testing in utero for Fanconi anemia is considered **medically necessary** with documentation of **ANY** of the following:
  1. Both parents are known carriers of a pathogenic Fanconi anemia mutation
  2. One parent has a diagnosis of Fanconi anemia and the other parent is a known carrier of a pathogenic Fanconi anemia mutation

- Genetic testing and/or counseling for Fanconi anemia for all other indications not previously listed or if above criteria not met is considered **experimental or investigational** based upon:
  1. Insufficient scientific evidence to permit conclusions concerning the effect on health outcomes, and
  2. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome, and
  3. Insufficient evidence to support improvement of the net health outcome as much as, or more than, established alternatives, and
  4. Insufficient evidence to support improvement outside the investigational setting.

Resources:

Literature reviewed 12/22/15. We do not include marketing materials, poster boards and non-published literature in our review.

The BCBS Association Medical Policy Reference Manual (MPRM) policy is included in our guideline review. References cited in the MPRM policy are not duplicated on this guideline.

GENETIC TESTING FOR FANCONI ANEMIA (cont.)

Non-Discrimination Statement:

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona (BCBSAZ) complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex. BCBSAZ provides appropriate free aids and services, such as qualified interpreters and written information in other formats, to people with disabilities to communicate effectively with us. BCBSAZ also provides free language services to people whose primary language is not English, such as qualified interpreters and information written in other languages. If you need these services, call (602) 864-4884 for Spanish and (877) 475-4799 for all other languages and other aids and services.

If you believe that BCBSAZ has failed to provide these services or discriminated in another way on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability or sex, you can file a grievance with: BCBSAZ’s Civil Rights Coordinator, Attn: Civil Rights Coordinator, Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, P.O. Box 13466, Phoenix, AZ 85002-3466, (602) 864-2288, TTY/TDD (602) 864-4823, crc@azblue.com. You can file a grievance in person or by mail or email. If you need help filing a grievance BCBSAZ’s Civil Rights Coordinator is available to help you. You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf, or by mail or phone at: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue SW., Room 509F, HHH Building, Washington, DC 20201, 1–800–368–1019, 800–537–7697 (TDD). Complaint forms are available at http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html

Multi-Language Interpreter Services:

Spanish: Si usted, o alguien a quien usted está ayudando, tiene preguntas acerca de Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, tiene derecho a obtener ayuda e información en su idioma sin costo alguno. Para hablar con un intérprete, llame al 602-864-4884.

Navajo: Díí kwe’ é atah niliníííí Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona haadda yit’éego bina’idiłkidgo éí doodago Háída bójí anilyeeéíííí t’aadool le’é yina’idiłkidgo beezaaz’áani hóló díí t’aá hazaadk’ehíí háká a’doowoolgíí bee hazi’a doó bágíí ilínígóó. Ata’ halne’ígíí kojí bich’íí hodilínííí 877-475-4799.

Chinese: 如果您，或是您正在协助的對象，有關插入項目的名稱 Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona 方面的問題，您有權利免費以您的母語得到幫助和訊息。洽詢一位翻譯員，請撥電話 在此插入數字 877-475-4799。

Vietnamese: Nếu quý vị, hay người mà quý vị đang giúp đỡ, có câu hỏi về Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona quý vị sẽ có quyền được giúp và có thêm thông tin bằng ngôn ngữ của mình miễn phí. Để nói chuyện với một thống dịch viên, xin gọi 877-475-4799.

Arabic: إن كان لديك أو لدى شخص تساعدك أسئلة بخصوص Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona الضرورية بلغتك من دون أية تكلفة، للتحدث مع مترجم اتصل ب 877-475-4799.
GENETIC TESTING FOR FANCONI ANEMIA (cont.)

Multi-Language Interpreter Services: (cont.)

Tagalog: Kung ikaw, o ang iyong tinutulungan, ay may mga katanungan tungkol sa Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, may karapatan na makakuhang tulong at impormasyon sa iyong wika ng walang gastos. Upang makausap ang isang tagasalin, tumawag sa 877-475-4799.

Korean: 만약 취약 또는 취약하고 있는 어떤 사람이 Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona에 관련해서 질문이 있다면 편의를 제공하기 위하여 신고를 하여 비용 부담없이 입을 수 있는 권리가 있습니다. 그럴게 하면서 매기기 위해서는 877-475-4799로 전화해십시오.

French: Si vous, ou quelqu’un que vous êtes en train d’aider, a des questions à propos de Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, vous avez le droit d’obtenir de l’aide et l’information dans votre langue à un coût. Pour parler à un interprète, appelez 877-475-4799.

German: Falls Sie oder jemand, dem Sie helfen, Fragen zum Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona haben, haben Sie das Recht, kostenlose Hilfe und Informationen in Ihrer Sprache zu erhalten. Um mit einem Dolmetscher zu sprechen, rufen Sie bitte die Nummer 877-475-4799 an.

Russian: Если у вас или лица, которому вы помогаете, имеются вопросы по поводу Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, вы имеет право на бесплатное получение помощи и информации на вашем языке. Для разговора с переводчиком позвоните по телефону 877-475-4799.

Japanese: ご本人様、またはお客様の身の回りの方でも、Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizonaについてご質問がございましたら、ご希望の言語でサポートを受けたり、情報を入手したりすることができます。料金はかかりません。通訳とお話される場合、877-475-4799までお電話ください。

Farsi: 

از اگر شما یا کسی که شما یا یکمیکی‌های، سوال‌هایی در مورد اطلاعات به ژبان خود را به طور رایگان دریافت نمایید 877-475-4799.

Assyrian: 

Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona، بکسیش، گرم‌پردازی، گرم‌پردازی، گرم‌پردازی، گرم‌پردازی، گرم‌پردازی، 877-475-4799.

Serbo-Croatian: Ukoiko Vi ili neko kome Vi pomažete ima pitanje o Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona, imate pravo da besplatno dobijate pomoć i informacije na Vašem jeziku. Da biste razgovarali sa prevodiocem, nazovite 877-475-4799.

Thai: หากคุณ หรือผู้ช่วยท่านของคุณมีคำถามเกี่ยวกับ Blue Cross Blue Shield of Arizona คุณมีสิทธิ์ได้รับความช่วยเหลือและข้อมูลในภาษา ของคุณได้โดยไม่คิดค่าใช้จ่าย โทร 877-475-4799.